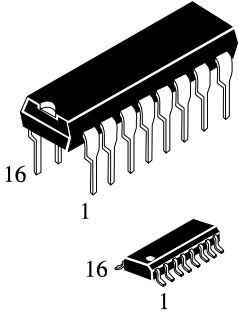## IN74HC166

8-Bit Serial or Parallel-Input/ Serial-Output Shift Register
High-Performance Silicon-Gate CMOS

The IN74HC166 is identical in pinout to the LS/ALS166. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LS/ALSTTL outputs.

This device is a parallel-in or serial-in, serial-out shift register with gated clock inputs and an overriding clear input. The shift/load input establishes the parallel-in or serial-in mode. When high, this input enables the serial data input and couples the eight flip-flops for serial shifting with each clock pulse. Synchronous loading occurs on the next clock pulse when this is low and the parallel data inputs are enabled. Serial data flow is inhibited during parallel loading. Clocking is done on the low-to-high level edge of the clock pulse via a two input positive NOR gate, which permits one input to be used as a clock enable or clock inhibit function. Clocking is inhibited when either of the clock inputs are held high, holding either input low enables the other clock input. This will allow the system clock to be free running and the register stopped on command with the other clock input. A change from low-to-high on the clock inhibit input should only be done when the clock input is high. A buffered direct clear input overrides all other inputs, including the clock, andsets all flip-flop to zero.

- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.0 to 6.0 V
- Low Input Current: 1.0 μA
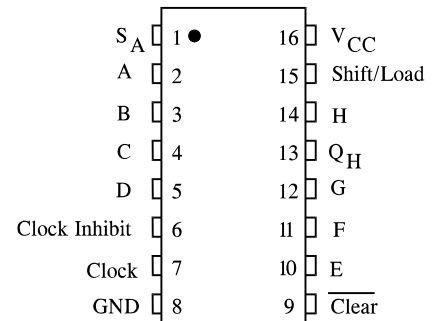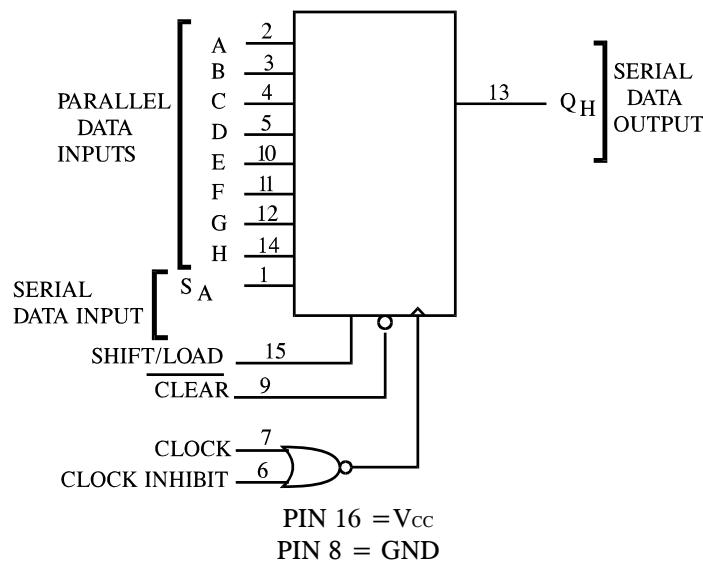- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices

N SUFFIX
PLASTIC

D SUFFIX
SOIC

ORDERING INFORMATION
IN74HC166N Plastic
IN74HC166D SOIC
T_A = -55° to 125° C for all packages

PIN ASSIGNMENT

S_A	1 ●	16	V_{CC}
A	2	15	Shift/Load
B	3	14	H
C	4	13	Q_H
D	5	12	G
Clock Inhibit	6	11	F
Clock	7	10	E
GND	8	9	$\overline{Clear}$

LOGIC DIAGRAM

PARALLEL DATA INPUTS

A 2
B 3
C 4
D 5
E 10
F 11
G 12
H 14

13 Q_H SERIAL DATA OUTPUT

SERIAL DATA INPUT S_A 1

SHIFT/LOAD 15
$\overline{CLEAR}$ 9

CLOCK 7
CLOCK INHIBIT 6

PIN 16 = Vcc
PIN 8 = GND

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-1.5 to V_{CC} +1.5	V
V_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to V_{CC} +0.5	V
I_{IN}	DC Input Current, per Pin	±20	mA
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current, per Pin	±25	mA
I_{CC}	DC Supply Current, V_{CC} and GND Pins	±50	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air, Plastic DIP+ SOIC Package+	750 500	mW
Tstg	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds (Plastic DIP or SOIC Package)	260	°C

*Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.
Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.
+Derating - Plastic DIP: - 10 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
          SOIC Package: : - 7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)		2.0	6.0	V
V_{IN}, V_{OUT}	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)		0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature, All Package Types		-55	+125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time (Figure 1)	V_{CC} =2.0 V V_{CC} =4.5 V V_{CC} =6.0 V	0 0 0	1000 500 400	ns

    This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{IN} and V_{OUT} should be constrained to the range GND≤(V_{IN} or V_{OUT})≤V_{CC}.
    Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or V_{CC}). Unused outputs must be left open.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(Voltages Referenced to GND)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
				25 °C to -55°C	≤85 °C	≤125 °C	
V_{IH}	Minimum High-Level Input Voltage	V_{OUT}=0.1 V or V_{CC}-0.1 V $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 20$ μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low -Level Input Voltage	V_{OUT}=0.1 V or V_{CC}-0.1 V $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 20$ μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High-Level Output Voltage	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 20$ μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 4.0$ mA $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 5.2$ mA	4.5 6.0	3.98 5.48	3.84 5.34	3.7 5.2	
V_{OL}	Maximum Low-Level Output Voltage	V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 20$ μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		V_{IN}=V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 4.0$ mA $\mid I_{OUT}\mid \leq 5.2$ mA	4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33	0.4 0.4	
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND	6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	V_{IN}=V_{CC} or GND I_{OUT}=0μA	6.0	8.0	80	160	μA

FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs						Internal Outputs		Output
Clear	Shift/Load	Clock Inhibit	Clock	S_A	Parallel A…H	Q_A	Q_B	Q_H
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L
H	X	X	⌐_	X	X	No change		
H	L	L	_/	X	a…h	a	b	h
H	H	L	_/	H	X	H	Q_{An}	Q_{Gn}
H	H	L	_/	L	X	L	Q_{An}	Q_{Gn}
H	X	H	X	X	X	No change		

X = don't care
a…h = the level of steady state input voltage at input A trough H respectively

INTEGRAL

3

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS$(C_L = 50pF, \text{Input } t_r = t_f = 6.0 \text{ ns})$

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			25 °C to -55°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	
f_{max}	Minimum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle) (Figures 2 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	6.0 31 36	5.0 25 28	4.2 21 25	MHz
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock (or Clock Inhibit) to Q_H (Figures 2,3 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	140 28 24	175 35 30	210 42 36	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay , $\overline{\text{Clear}}$ to Q_H (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	150 30 26	200 40 34	230 48 40	ns
t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	75 16 14	95 20 18	110 25 20	ns
C_{IN}	Maximum Input Capacitance	-	10	10	10	pF

C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Package)	Typical @25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V		pF
	Used to determine the no-load dynamic power consumption: $P_D = C_{PD}V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC}V_{CC}$	140		

TIMING REQUIREMENTS$(C_L = 50pF, \text{Input } t_r = t_f = 6.0 \text{ ns})$

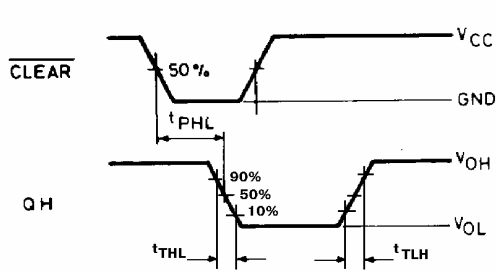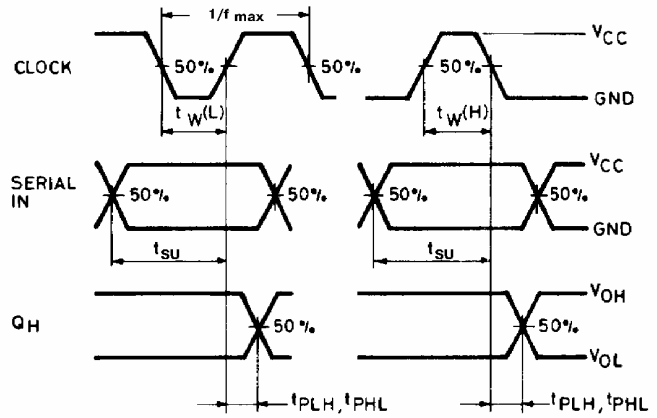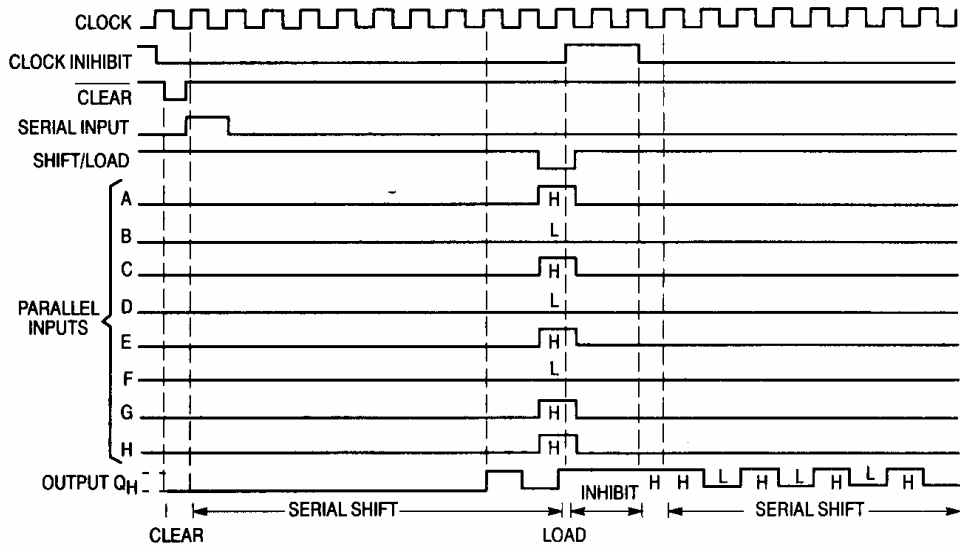| Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			25 °C to -55°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	
t_{su}	Minimum Setup Time, Shift/Load to Clock (Figure 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	80 16 14	100 20 18	120 24 20	ns
t_{su}	Minimum Setup Time, Data before Clock (or Clock Inhibit) (Figure 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	80 16 14	100 20 18	120 24 20	ns
t_w	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock (or Clock Inhibit) (Figure 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	80 16 14	100 20 17	120 24 20	ns

Figure 1. Switching Waveforms

Figure 2. Switching Waveforms
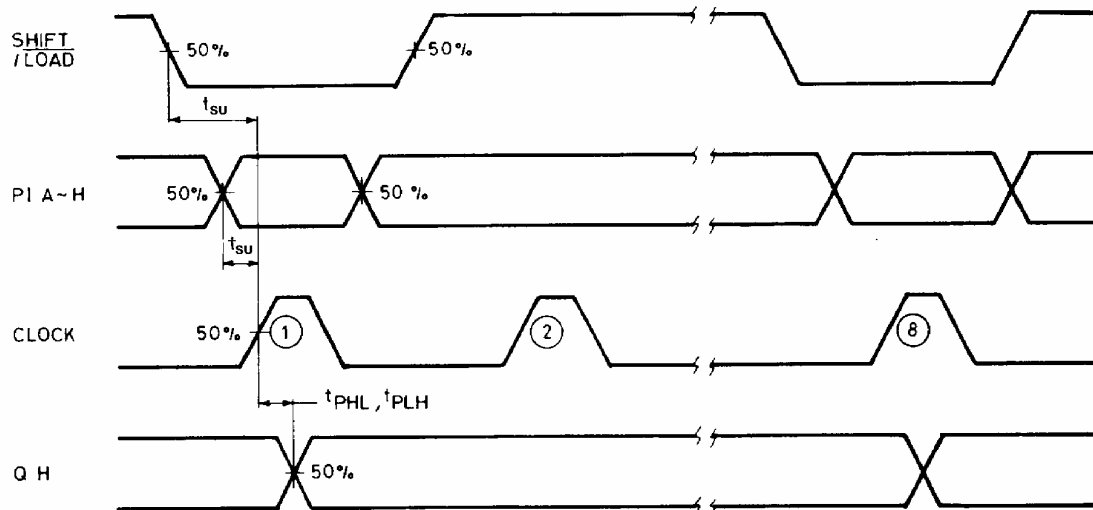
Figure 3. Switching Waveforms
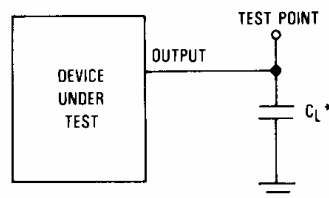
Figure 4. Test Circuit

TIMING DIAGRAM

EXPANDED LOGIC DIAGRAM